



The diagram illustrates a video encoding system with two main paths: a base layer and an enhancement layer.

**Base Layer Processing:**

- Input Video** is fed into a summing junction (205) and a **DCT** block (215).
- The summing junction (205) also receives feedback from the **Clipping** block (235).
- The output of the **DCT** block (215) is passed through a quantization block (**Q**, 220).
- The quantized signal is then processed by an inverse quantization block (**Q<sup>-1</sup>**, 228).
- The output of **Q<sup>-1</sup>** is fed into an **IDCT** block (230).
- The output of the **IDCT** block (230) is passed through a **Clipping** block (235).
- The output of the **Clipping** block (235) is fed back to the summing junction (205) and also to the **Motion Estimation** block (245).
- The **Motion Estimation** block (245) is connected to the **Frame Memory** block (237).
- The **Frame Memory** block (237) is connected to the **Motion Compensation** block (246).
- The **Motion Compensation** block (246) is connected to the summing junction (205).
- The output of the **IDCT** block (230) is also fed into the **VLC** block (225).
- The **VLC** block (225) outputs the **Base Layer Bitstream**.

**Enhancement Layer Processing:**

- The output of the **VLC** block (225) is fed into the **Enhancement Encoding** block (250).
- The **Enhancement Encoding** block (250) contains a **Find Maximum** block (256) and a **Bitplane VLC** block (257).
- The output of the **Find Maximum** block (256) is fed into the **Bitplane VLC** block (257).
- The output of the **Bitplane VLC** block (257) is the **Enhancement Bitstream**.

**Handwritten Annotations:**

- 251: Points to the summing junction before the enhancement layer DCT.
- 252: Points to the DCT block in the enhancement layer.
- 254: Points to the Bitplane Shift block.
- 256: Points to the Find Maximum block.
- 257: Points to the Bitplane VLC block.
- 225: Points to the VLC block in the base layer.
- 232: Points to the summing junction before the base layer IDCT.
- 235: Points to the Clipping block.
- 245: Points to the Motion Estimation block.
- 246: Points to the Motion Compensation block.
- 237: Points to the Frame Memory block.
- 230: Points to the IDCT block.
- 228: Points to the Q<sup>-1</sup> block.
- 220: Points to the Q block.
- 215: Points to the DCT block in the base layer.
- 205: Points to the summing junction in the base layer.

Figure 2

202370-00000001

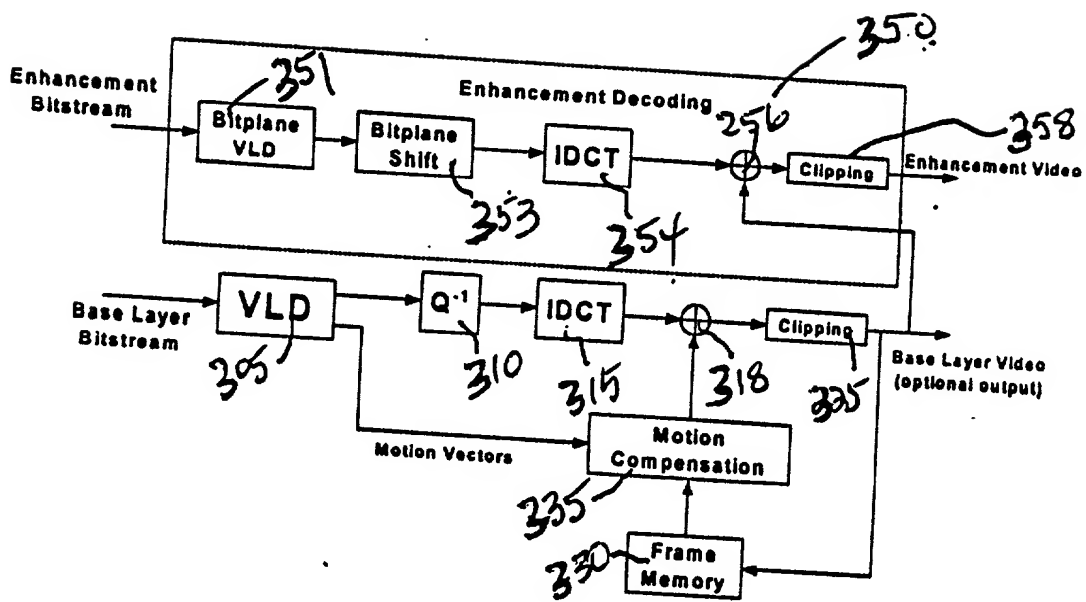


Figure 2

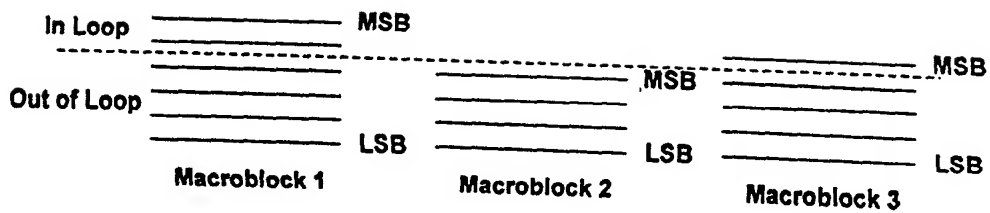


Figure 4

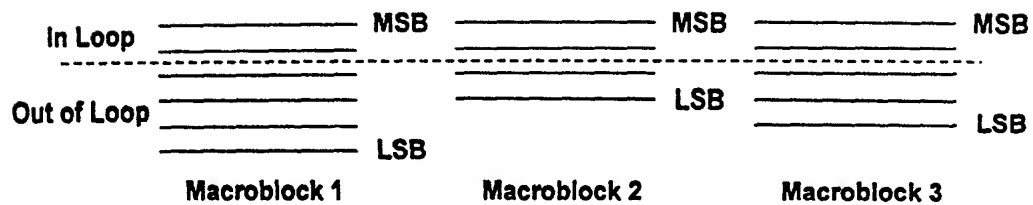


Figure 5

fgs_vop_mc_bit_plane_used	5	uimsbf
if ( fgs_vop_mc_bit_plane_used>0 ) {		
fgs_vop_mc_bit_plane_alignment	5	uimsbf
}		

Figure 6

fgs_vop_mc_bit_plane_alignment	meaning
0	reserved
1	LSB Alignment
2	MSB Alignment
3	MSB-1 Alignment
...	...
31	MSB-29 Alignment

Figure 7

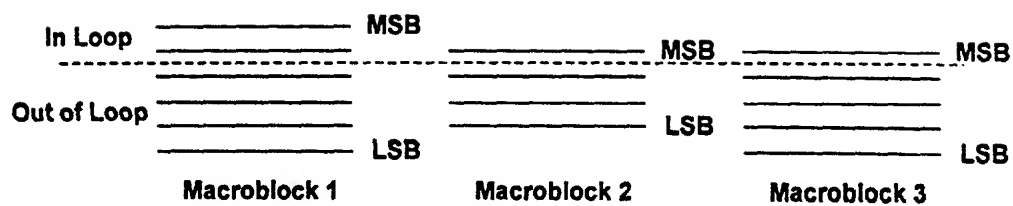


Figure 8

Figure 9A

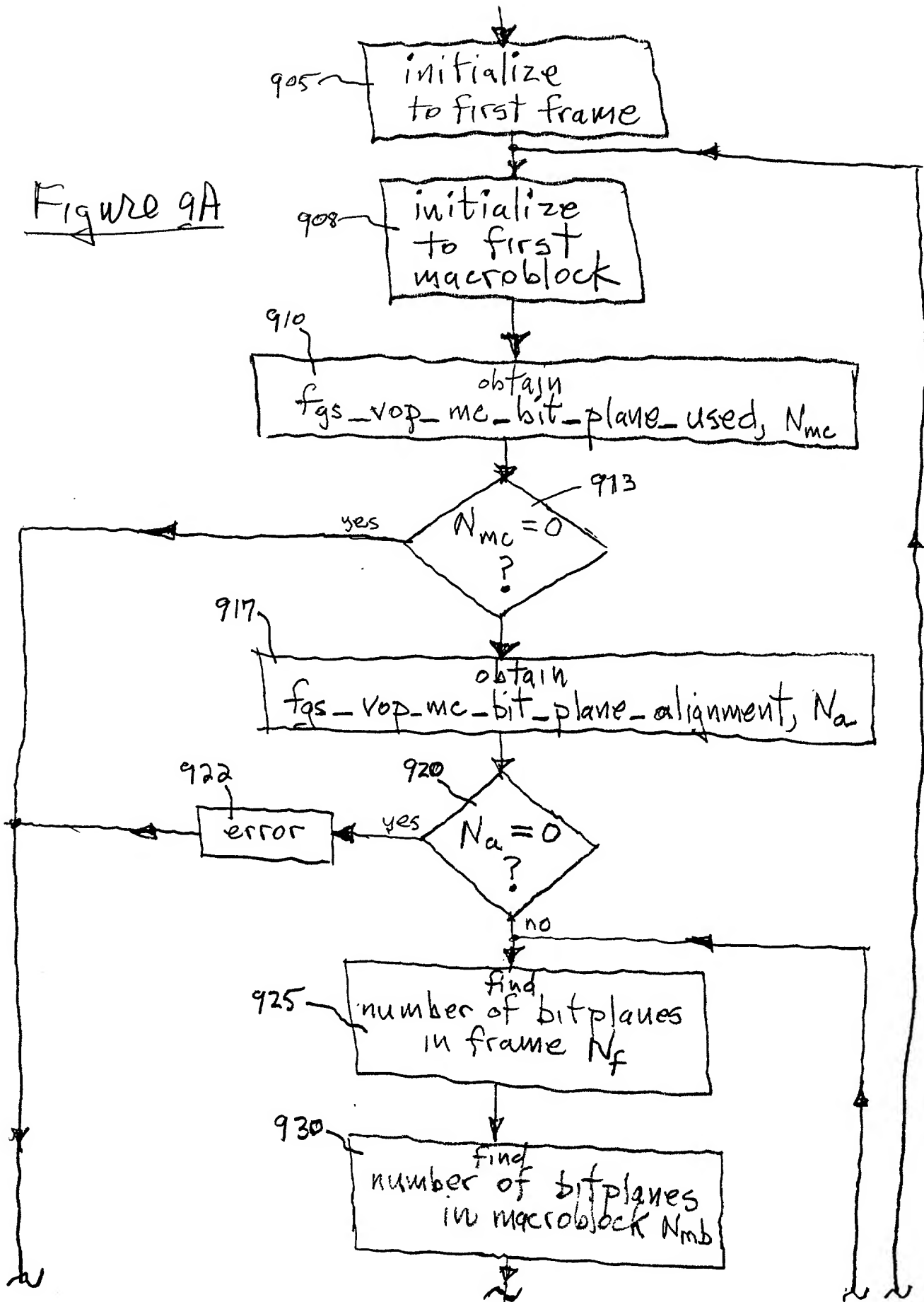
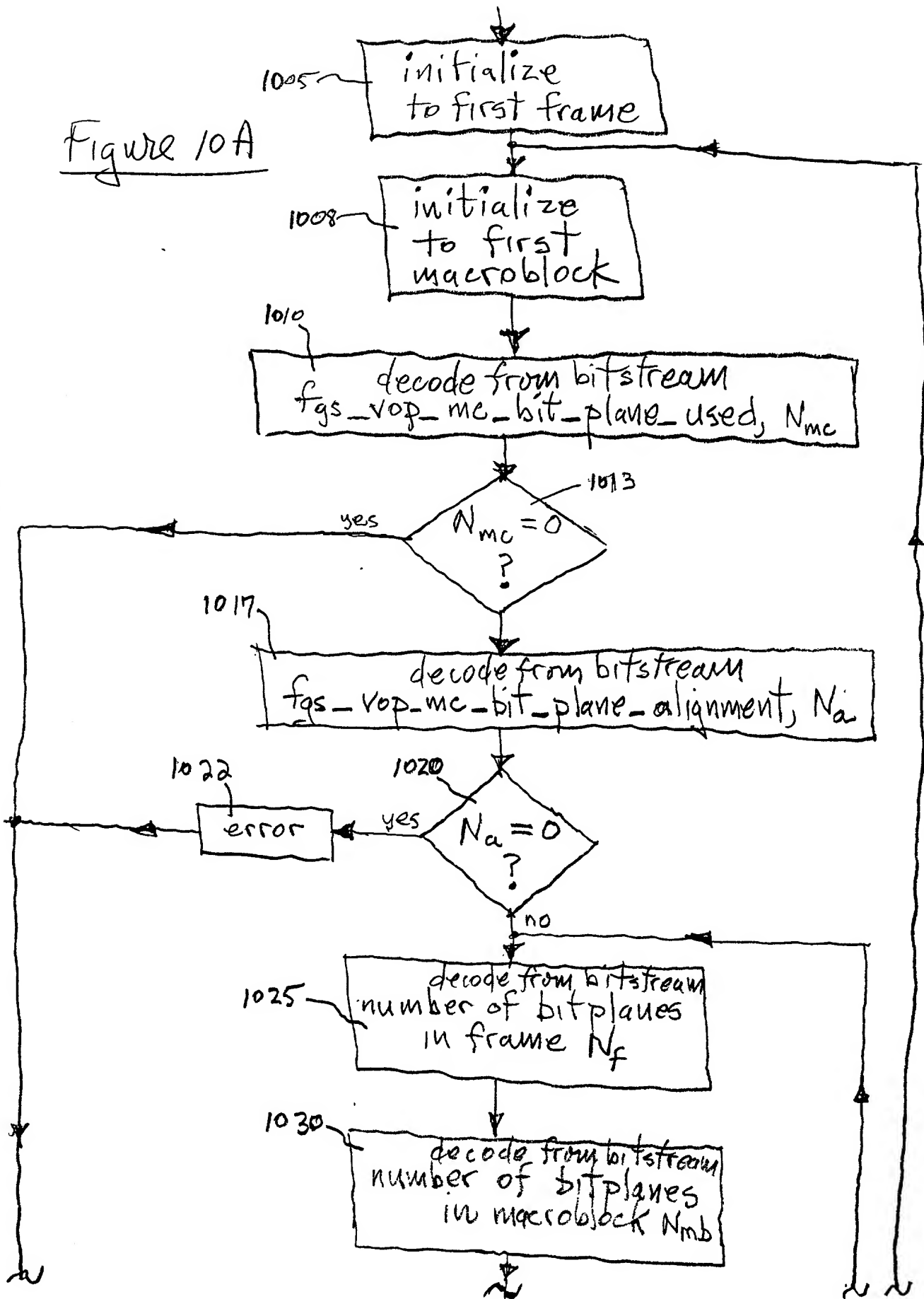






Figure 10A



20221010 00000001

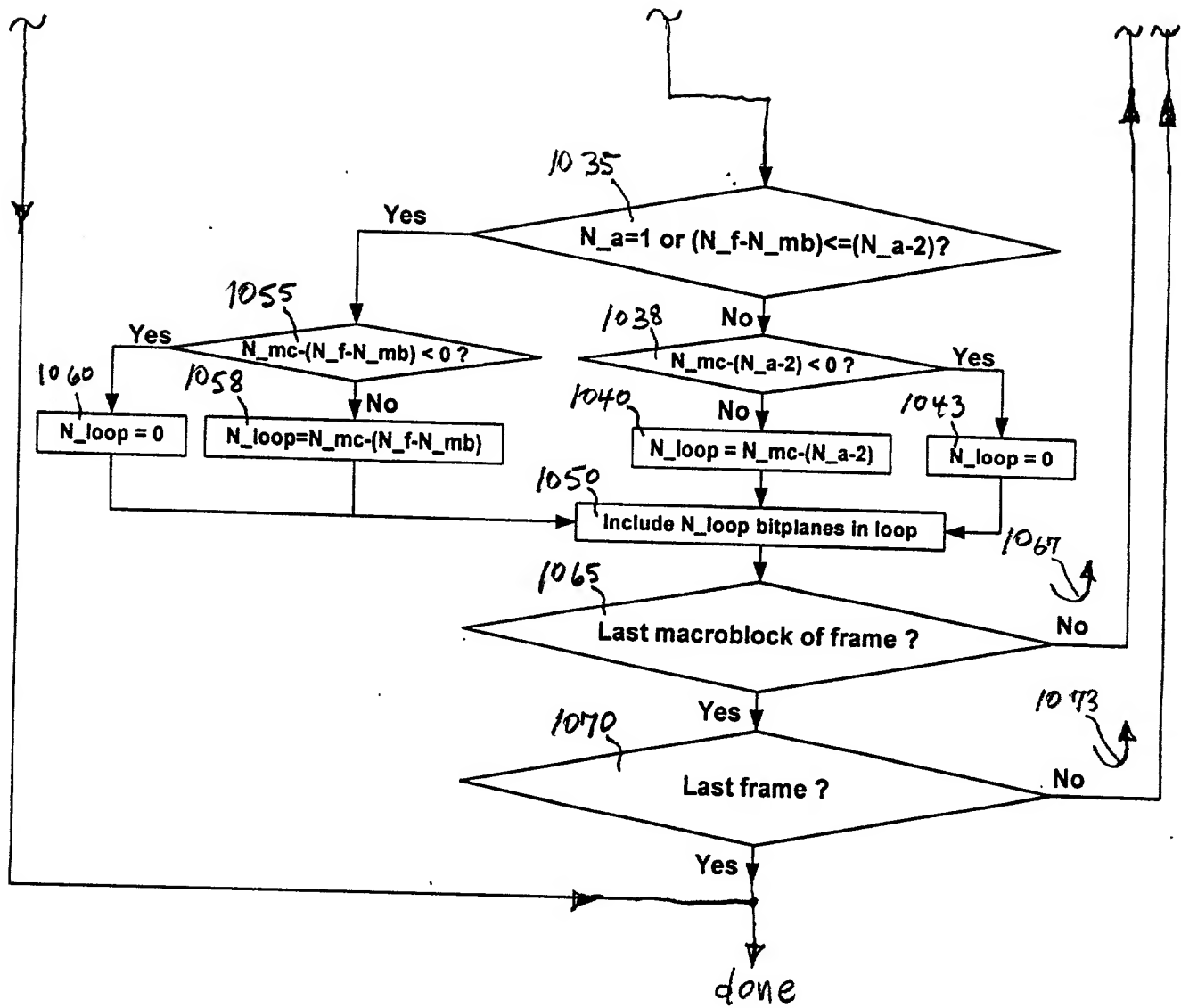


Figure 10B